

INSPECTOR GENERAL HISTORICAL DATA
APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND CONFIRMED BY THE
SENATE
(Revised July 25, 2017)

Inspector General

Appointment Date

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

(est. December 29, 1981)

Catherine Trujillo (Acting Deputy IG)	January 1, 2015
Michael Carroll (Acting)	October 16, 2011
Donald A. Gambatesa	January 17, 2006
Paula Hayes (Acting Deputy IG)	October 4, 2005
Bruce Crandlemire (Acting)	March 4, 2005
James R. Ebbitt (Acting)	September 4, 2004
Everett L. Mosley	December 15, 2000
Everett L. Mosley (Acting)	August 2, 1999
Jeffrey Rush	August 26, 1994
Herbert L. Beckington ¹	September 1, 1977

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

(est. December 1, 1989)

Christopher Sharpley (Acting)	February 1, 2015
David Buckley	October 6, 2010
Patricia A. Lewis	March 21, 2009
John L. Helgerson	April 26, 2002
George Clarke (Acting Deputy IG)	January 14, 2002
Rebecca Donegan (Deputy IG) ²	November 14, 2001
Rebecca Donegan (Acting)	January 22, 2001
L. Britt Snider	August 3, 1998
Dawn Ellison (Acting)	May 1, 1998
Frederick P. Hitz	November 13, 1990
William F. Donnelly (Acting)	December 1, 1989
William F. Donnelly	January 18, 1988
Carroll L. Hauver	December 23, 1985
John H. Stein	July 1984
James H. Taylor	September 1982
Charles A. Briggs	January 1980
John H. Waller	July 1976

CORPORATION FOR NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE

(est. April 4, 1994)

Deborah Jeffrey	July 19, 2012
Kenneth Bach (Acting)	July 12, 2009

Gerald Walpin	January 8, 2007
Carol Bates (Acting)	December 12, 2004
J. Russell George	July 29, 2002
Terry E. Bathen (Deputy for Audit & Policy)	February 24, 2002
Luise S. Jordan	October 6, 1994
Judith A. Denny (Acting) ³	April 4, 1994

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

(est. IG Act)

Phyllis K. Fong	December 2, 2002
Joyce Fleischman (Acting)	October 3, 2001
Roger C. Viadero	October 14, 1994
Charles R. Gillum (Acting)	January 1993
Leon Snead	August 1, 1990
Leon Snead (Acting)	December 26, 1988
Robert W. Beuley	August 11, 1986
John V. Graziano	July 31, 1981
Robert E. Magee (Acting)	January 27, 1981
Thomas R. McBride ⁴	July 24, 1979
Thomas R. McBride ⁵	October 25, 1977
Nathaniel E. Kossack ⁶	May 1969
Lester P. Condon ⁷	July 19, 1962

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

(est. 1979)

C. Morgan Kim (Acting)	June 4, 2015
Todd Zinser	December 26, 2007
Elizabeth Barlow (Acting)	June 7, 2007
Johnnie E. Frazier	July 20, 1999
Johnnie E. Frazier (Acting)	January 7, 1998
Francis (Frank) D. DeGeorge	April 18, 1988
Francis (Frank) D. DeGeorge (Acting)	April 21, 1987
Sherman M. Funk	October 2, 1981
Frederic A. Heim, Jr. (Acting) ⁸	January 21, 1981
Mary Bass	July 9, 1979
Guy W. Chamberlin, Jr. (Acting) ⁹	October 1978

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

(est. April 20, 1981)¹⁰

Jon Rymer	September 17, 2013
Lynne Halbrooks (Acting)	December 25, 2011
Gordon Heddell	July 14, 2009
Gordon Heddell (Acting)	July 2008
General Claude Kicklighter	April 30, 2007
Thomas Gimble (Acting)	September 12, 2005
Joseph E. Schmitz	April 2, 2002

Robert Lieberman (Deputy)	January 4, 2001
Donald Manusco (Acting/Deputy)	May 3, 1999
Eleanor Hill	March 1, 1995
Derek J. Vander Schaaf (Deputy)	November 19, 1991
Susan Crawford	November 28, 1989
Derek J. Vander Schaaf (Deputy)	October 20, 1989
June Gibbs Brown	November 13, 1987
Derek J. Vander Schaaf (Deputy) ¹¹	June 3, 1986
Joseph H. Sherick	May 2, 1983

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

(est. IG Act)

Kathleen S. Tighe	March 17, 2010
Mary Mitchelson (Acting)	July 1, 2008
John P. Higgins, Jr.	November 27, 2002
John P. Higgins, Jr. (Acting)	May 27, 2002
Lorraine Pratte Lewis	June 14, 1999
John P. Higgins Jr. (Acting)	March 1, 1998
Steve McNamara (Acting)	January 1, 1998
Thomas R. Bloom	January 3, 1996
John P. Higgins Jr. (Acting)	April 3, 1995
Gretchen C. Schwarz (Acting)	March 4, 1995
James B. Thomas, Jr.	July 27, 1981
John C. Yazurlo (Acting)	January 27, 1981
James B. Thomas, Jr.	August 26, 1980
John C. Yazurlo (Acting)	May 4, 1980

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

(est. October 1, 1977)

Gregory H. Friedman	October 21, 1998
Gregory H. Friedman (Acting)	January 5, 1998
John C. Layton	January 6, 1986
James R. Richards	September 23, 1981
James K. Wright (Acting)	January 22, 1981
J. Kenneth Mansfield	May 24, 1978
Joseph Seltzer (Acting)	October 1, 1977

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

(est. October 16, 1976)

Daniel Levinson	June 9, 2005
Daniel Levinson (Acting)	September 13, 2004
Dara Corrigan (Acting Principal Deputy IG)	June 2, 2003
Janet Rehnquist	August 8, 2001
Michael Mangano (Acting)	January 4, 2001
June Gibbs Brown	November 5, 1993
Brian B. Mitchell (Acting)	July 1, 1992

Richard P. Kusserow	June 1, 1981
Brian B. Mitchell (Acting)	January 1, 1981
Richard B. Lowe, III (Acting)	September 1, 1979
Thomas D. Morris ¹²	February 19, 1977

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

(est. November 25, 2002)

John Roth	March 10, 2014
Carlton Mann (Acting)	December 17, 2014
Charles K. Edwards (Acting)	February 27, 2011
Richard L. Skinner	July 28, 2005
Richard L. Skinner (Acting)	December 8, 2004
Clark Kent Ervin ¹³	December 26, 2003
Clark Kent Ervin (Acting) ¹⁴	January 10, 2003

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

(est. IG Act)

David A. Montoya	December 1, 2011
Michael P. Stephens (Acting)	October 2010
Kenneth Donohue	May 20, 2002
David C. Williams (Acting)	July 16, 2001
James Heist (Acting Deputy)	June 4, 2001
Susan Gaffney	August 6, 1993
John J. Connors (Deputy)	March 1, 1992
Paul A. Adams (Deputy) ¹⁵	February 4, 1985
Charles L. Dempsey ¹⁶	June 14, 1983
Paul A. Adams (Deputy) ¹⁷	February 25, 1983
Charles L. Dempsey ¹⁸	August 5, 1981
Paul A. Adams (Deputy) ¹⁹	January 21, 1981
Charles L. Dempsey ²⁰	July 9, 1979
Charles L. Dempsey ²¹	July 2, 1978
Charles L. Dempsey	October 1, 1977
James B. Thomas, Jr. ²²	August 31, 1975
Charles L. Dempsey ²³	May 24, 1975
Charles G. Haynes ²⁴	January 31, 1972

INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INSPECTOR GENERAL

(est. Intelligence Authorization Act of FY 2010)

I. Charles McCullough, III	November 7, 2011
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DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR

(est. IG Act)

Mary Kendall (Acting)	January 1, 2012
Earl E. Devaney	August 5, 1999

Robert J. Williams (Acting)	March 29, 1999
Eljay Bowron	November 2, 1998
Richard Reback (Acting)	July 1, 1998
Robert J. William (Acting)	January 8, 1998
Wilma Lewis	April 10, 1995
Joyce Fleischman (Acting)	April 1, 1993
James R. Richards	January 6, 1986
Thomas T. Sheehan (Acting)	September 8, 1985
Robert W. Beuley (Acting)	May 2, 1985
Arthur J. Dellinger, Sr. (Acting Deputy)	October 26, 1984
Robert W. Beuley (Acting)	October 1, 1981
Richard Mulberry	July 14, 1981
June Brown	May 10, 1979
William Kendig (Acting Inspector General)	October 17, 1978
Acting Deputy Inspector General)	

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

(est. 1988)

Michael Horowitz	March 29, 2012
Cynthia Schnedar (Acting)	January 29, 2011
Glenn Fine	December 15, 2000
Glenn Fine (Acting)	August 10, 2000
Robert L. Ashbaugh (Acting)	August 16, 1999
Michael R. Bromwich	June 9, 1994
Richard J. Hankinson	June 25, 1990
Anthony C. Moscato (Acting)	April 14, 1989

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

(est. IG Act)

Scott S. Dahl	October 16, 2013
Daniel R. Petrole (Acting)	July 15, 2009
Gordon S. Heddell	January 2, 2001
Patricia Dalton (Acting)	January 3, 2000
Charles C. Masten	November 20, 1993
Charles C. Masten (Acting)	March 20, 1993
Julian W. De La Rosa	August 6, 1990
Raymond Maria (Acting)	September 3, 1989
J. Brian Hyland	August 4, 1983
J. Brian Hyland (Acting)	March 23, 1983
Robert McGee (Acting)	October 16, 1982
Thomas McBride	July 18, 1981
Frank Y. Yeager (Acting)	February 1, 1981
Ronald Goldstock (Acting)	May 2, 1980
Marjorie Fine Knowles	May 18, 1979
Rocco De Marco (Acting)	October 23, 1978

NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE

(est. Intelligence Authorization Act for FY 2014)²⁵

NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

(est. Intelligence Authorization Act for FY 2014)²⁶

DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND THE BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS

(est. August 16, 1985)

Steve A. Linick	September 30, 2013
Harold Geisel (Acting)	January 16, 2008
Howard J. Krongard	May 2, 2005
Cameron R. Hume (Acting IG)	September 14, 2004
Cameron R. Hume (Deputy IG)	August 23, 2004
John E. Lange (Acting Deputy IG)	August 3, 2004
Anne W. Patterson (Deputy IG)	September 28, 2003
Anne M. Sigmund (Deputy IG)	August 25, 2003
Anne M. Sigmund (Acting)	January 24, 2003
Clark Kent Ervin	August 3, 2001
Anne M. Sigmund (Acting)	February 4, 2001
Jacquelyn L. Williams-Bridgers ²⁷	April 7, 1995
Harold Geisel (Acting)	June 12, 1994
Roscoe S. Suddarth (Acting) ²⁸	February 15, 1994
Sherman M. Funk ²⁹	August 14, 1987
H. Bryon Hollingsworth (Acting) ³⁰	August 27, 1986
William C. Harrop (Acting)	August 16, 1985
William C. Harrop	November 15, 1983
Robert L. Brown	January 21, 1981
Robert C. Brewster	January 14, 1979
Theodore L. Eliot, Jr.	July 5, 1978
Robert M. Sayre	November 24, 1975
William E. Schaufele, Jr.	August 22, 1975
Robert L. Yost (Acting)	September 1, 1974
James S. Sutterlin	October 15, 1973
Thomas W. McElhiney	July 1, 1971
Fraser Wilkins	June 1, 1964
Norris Haselton	June 1, 1962
Gerald A. Drew	1960
Raymond Miller ³¹	1954-1960

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

(est. IG Act)

Calvin Scovel	October 27, 2006
Todd J. Zinser (Acting)	February 11, 2006

Kenneth M. Mead	May 29, 1997
Joyce Fleischman (Acting)	August 12, 1996
Mario A. Lauro, Jr. (Deputy)	July 8, 1996
A. Mary Sterling-Schiavo	October 31, 1990
Raymond J. DeCarli (Acting)	January 1, 1990
John W. Melchner	October 12, 1986
Joseph J. Genovese (Acting)	January 1, 1986
Joseph P. Welsch	July 18, 1981
Joseph J. Genovese (Acting)	January 22, 1981
Frenk S. Sato	May 10, 1979

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

(est. April 16, 1989)

Eric Thorson	August 12, 2008
Dennis S. Schindel (Acting IG)	April 30, 2007
Harold Damelin	April 4, 2005
Dennis S. Schindel (Acting IG)	April 3, 2004
Jeffrey A. Rush, Jr.	July 30, 1999
Lawrence W. Rogers (Acting)	May 17, 1999
David C. Williams	October 26, 1998
Richard B. Calahan (Deputy IG)	February 9, 1998
Valerie Lau	October 11, 1994
Robert Cesca (Deputy IG)	January 21, 1993
Donald E. Kirkendall	November 22, 1989
Robert P. Cesca (Acting)	June 1, 1989
Michael R. Hill (Principal Deputy IG)	April 16, 1989
Michael R. Hill	April 6, 1986
John C. Layton	September 9, 1984
Emily Marwell (Acting)	February 26, 1984
Paul K. Trause	August 12, 1981
Eugene H. Essner (Acting)	February 1, 1981
Leon G. Wigrizer	August 18, 1978

TREASURY INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR TAX ADMINISTRATION

(est. 1999)

J. Russell George	December 12, 2004
Pamela J. Gardiner (Acting)	August 24, 2002
David C. Williams	May 17, 1999
Lawrence W. Rogers (Acting)	January 18, 1999

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

(est. IG Act)

Richard J. Griffin (Acting)	January 1, 2014
George J. Opfer	November 17, 2005
Jon A. Wooditch (Acting)	June 22, 2005
Richard J. Griffin	November 11, 1997

William Merriman (Acting)	January 3, 1996
Stephen A. Trodden	August 4, 1990
Renald P. Morani	January 1, 1988
Frank S. Sato	July 31, 1981
Morris B. Silverstein (Acting)	January 21, 1981
Allan L. Reynolds	May 1, 1979
John J. Williams (Acting Deputy IG to VA Administration)	November 9, 1977

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

(est. IG Act)

Arthur Elkins, Jr.	June 25, 2010
Bill Roderick (Acting)	March 6, 2006
Nikki L. Tinsley	November 9, 1998
Nikki L. Tinsley (Acting)	January 4, 1997
John C. Martin	October 27, 1983
Donald E. Kirkendall (Acting)	June 13, 1983
Charles L. Dempsey (Acting)	February 24, 1983
Matthew N. Novick	October 14, 1981
Ernest E. Bradley (Acting)	January 25, 1981
Inez Smith Reid	December 9, 1979
Malcolm S. Stringer (Acting)	November 1, 1978

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

(est. March 8, 1993)

Jay N. Lerner	January 9, 2017
Fred W. Gibson (Acting)	September 17, 2013
Jon T. Rymer	June 22, 2006
Patricia M. Black (Acting)	January 1, 2005
Gaston L. Gianni, Jr.	April 29, 1996
James A. Renick (Acting)	March 8, 1993

FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY³²

(est. 1988 Amendments)

Richard L. Skinner (Acting)	November 30, 2002 – February 28, 2003
George J. Opfer	November 7, 1994
William R. Partridge (Acting)	May 1, 1994
Russell F. Miller	August 4, 1990

FEDERAL HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

Laura S. Wertheimer	October 28, 2014
Michael Stephens (Acting)	September 30, 2013
Steve A. Linick	September 29, 2010

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

(est. IG Act)

Robert C. Erickson, Jr. (Acting)	May 1, 2014
Brian D. Miller	August 9, 2005
Joel Gallay (Acting)	June 9, 2005
Daniel Levinson	August 9, 2001
Joel Gallay (Acting)	June 4, 2001
William R. Barton	November 19, 1985
Charles A. Gillum (Acting) ³³	August 5, 1984
Joseph A. Sickon	August 5, 1981
Brian M. Bruh (Acting)	March 3, 1981
Michael C. Eberhardt (Acting)	January 21, 1981
Kurt W. Muellenberg	April 11, 1979

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

(est. IG Act)

Paul K. Martin	November 20, 2009
Thomas J. Howard (Acting)	April 11, 2009
Robert W. Cobb	April 22, 2002
Frank LaRocca (Acting)	March 3, 2002
Roberta L. Gross	August 15, 1995
Lewis D. Rinker (Acting)	September 4, 1994
Bill D. Colvin	October 17, 1985
June Gibbs Brown	June 14, 1981
J. Brian Hyland (Acting)	December 1, 1980
Eldon D. Taylor	August 1, 1979
Robert F. Allnut (Acting)	October 1, 1978

U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

(est. 1988)

Hubert T. Bell	July 8, 1996
Leo J. Norton (Acting)	September 1, 1995
David C. Williams	November 22, 1989

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

(est. 1988)

Patrick E. McFarland	August 9, 1990
Joseph R. Willever (Acting)	April 16, 1989
Patrick J. Conklin	March 1, 1987

RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD

(est. 1983)

Martin J. Dickman	October 14, 1994
Charles Sekerak (Deputy IG serving as Acting)	April 8, 1994
William J. Doyle, III	January 14, 1986

RESOLUTION TRUST CORPORATION³⁴

(est. August 9, 1989)

John J. Adair	April 1, 1990 – December 31, 1995
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SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

(est. IG Act)

Peggy E. Gustafson	October 2, 2009
Peter McClintock (Acting)	August 12, 2008
Eric M. Thorson	April 2006
Peter L. McClintock (Acting)	April 4, 2005
Harold Damelin	April 21, 2003
Peter L. McClintock (Acting)	December 2, 2002
Phyllis K. Fong	April 6, 1999
Karen Lee (Acting)	December 1, 1997
James F. Hoobler	April 18, 1991
Daniel B. Peyser (Acting)	August 19, 1990
Charles R. Gillum	April 7, 1987
Raymond F. Randolph (Acting)	September 7, 1986
Mary F. Wieseman	May 10, 1983
Raymond F. Randolph (Acting)	July 5, 1982
Paul R. Boucher	July 21, 1981
Raymond F. Randolph (Acting)	January 21, 1981
Paul R. Boucher	July 1, 1979
Raymond F. Randolph (Acting)	October 12, 1978

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION³⁵

(est. March 31, 1995)

Patrick O'Carroll	November 29, 2004
Patrick O'Carroll (Acting IG)	March 7, 2004
James G. Huse, Jr.	June 22, 1998
David C. Williams	January 4, 1996
June Gibbs Brown ³⁶	March 31, 1995

SPECIAL IG FOR AFGHANISTAN RECONSTRUCTION³⁷

John F. Sopko	July 2, 2012
Herbert Richardson (Acting)	February 5, 2011
Arnold Fields	June 12, 2008

SPECIAL IG FOR TROUBLED ASSETS RELIEF PROGRAM

Christy Romero	February 1, 2012
Christy Romero (Acting)	April 1, 2011
Neil Barofsky	December 8, 2008

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

(est. December 1, 2000)

Richard W. Moore	May 9, 2003
G. Donald Hickman (Acting)	January 26, 2002
Richard Chambers (Acting)	December 1, 2000

UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY³⁸

(est. 1988 Amendments)

Marian C. Bennet	November 28, 1993 – April 26, 1996
Terence J. Shea (Acting)	May 1, 1993
George F. Murphy, Jr.	August 6, 1990
Anthony J. Gabriel	July 2, 1987

INSPECTOR GENERAL HISTORICAL DATA FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS
(Revised July 23, 2014)

¹ Amendments (P.L. 96-533) to the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 changed the title of the USAID Auditor General to Inspector General, effective December 30, 1980. The enactment of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act on December 31, 1981, brought USAID's OIG under the IG Act of 1978 and confirmed the incumbent to be the IG.

² Acting Inspector General designation expired after 240 days. Ms. Donegan re-assumed her position as Deputy Inspector General.

³ Was appointed Acting Inspector General of the Corp. for National and Community Service and retained the duties of Inspector General of ACTION until the merger on April 4, 1994.

⁴ Appointment via Inspector General Act of 1978, dated October 12, 1978.

⁵ OIG Administratively Re-established by Secretary's Memorandum 1915, dated March 23, 1977.

⁶ OIG abolished by Secretary's Memorandum 1863, dated January 9, 1974 (Also established separate Office of Audit and Office of Investigation.)

⁷ OIG established Administratively by Secretary Orville L. Freeman and announced in July 19, 1962 press release.

⁸ As AIG/Audit was next in succession when President Reagan removed all IGs.

⁹ While Deputy Assistant Secretary for Administration, functioned as Acting IG until Mary Bass was sworn in.

¹⁰ The Office of the Assistant to the Secretary of Defense (Review and Oversight), the precursor organization to the Office of Inspector General (IG, DOD), was established on April 20, 1981. The Assistant to the Secretary was Mr. Joseph H. Sherick. The IG, DOD was established by Section 1117 of P.L. 97-252, enacted on September 8, 1982. Mr. Sherick, was sworn in as the first Inspector General on May 20, 1983. The official anniversary date, however, for the IG, DOD, has been established as April 20, 1981.

¹¹ Mr. Vander Schaaf was also the de facto Acting IG from June 1985 to June 3, 1986, while Mr. Sherick was on extended sick leave. Mr. Vander Schaaf did not use the title Acting Inspector General and remained Deputy Inspector General.

¹² It was then the Department of Health, Education & Welfare.

¹³ President Bush issued a recess appointment to Clark Ervin to serve as Inspector General for the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) on December 26, 2003.

¹⁴ The Department of Homeland Security (DHS) was created with the passage of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (P.L. 107-296, November 25, 2002). Clark Ervin, confirmed IG at the Department of State, moved to DHS as the Acting Inspector General on January 24, 2003.

- ¹⁵ As Deputy IG, assumed role of IG following Charles Dempsey retirement.
- ¹⁶ Statutory IG returned from detail.
- ¹⁷ As Deputy IG, assumed role of IG while Charles Dempsey was detailed for EPA-OIG by the White House.
- ¹⁸ Statutory appointment by President Reagan.
- ¹⁹ As Deputy IG, assumed role of IG after President Reagan's dismissal of all Inspector Generals.
- ²⁰ Statutory appointment by President Carter.
- ²¹ Administrative Appointment.
- ²² Administrative Appointment
- ²³ Acted until vacancy merit staffed.
- ²⁴ Administrative Appointment when OIG established.
- ²⁵ The Intelligence Authorization Act for FY 2014, (PL 113-126) established the National Reconnaissance Office's (NRO) IG as a Presidential Appointed, Senate Confirmed (PAS) position. Prior to being established as a PAS IG, the NRO IG was a designated Federal entity IG.
- ²⁶ The Intelligence Authorization Act for FY 2014, (PL 113-126) established the National Security Agency's (NSA) IG as a Presidential Appointed, Senate Confirmed (PAS) position. Prior to being established as a PAS IG, the NSA IG was a designated Federal entity IG.
- ²⁷ The Omnibus Appropriation Act of 1996, (PL 104-208) merged the OIG of the United States Information Agency, including the Broadcasting Board of Governors, with the IG of State and ACDA, effective April 26, 1996. The Foreign Affairs Reform and Restructuring Act of 1998 (P.L. 105-277) integrated the ACDA agency into the Department of State on April 1, 1999, and USIA agency into the Department of State on October 1, 1999.
- ²⁸ Mr. Suddarth was appointed as Deputy Inspector General, effective September 8, 1991. He assumed the Acting Inspector General, effective February 15, 1994.
- ²⁹ The Arms Control and Disarmament Act of 1987 was amended (P.L. 100-213) to establish an OIG at ACDA and designated the State IG to serve concurrently as the IG of ACDA.
- ³⁰ The Foreign Relations Authorization Act for fiscal years 1986 and 1987 (P.L. 99-93) amended the IG Act to include the Department of State and the Foreign Service. The Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act of 1986, (P.L. 99-399) required the establishment of an independent OIG at State by October 1, 1986. The OIG was established on August 27, 1986.
- ³¹ In 1957, the title Chief Inspector was changed to Inspector General.
- ³² The functions, personnel, assets, and liabilities of the Federal Emergency Management Agency were transferred to the Department of Homeland Security on March 1, 2003, pursuant to (P.L. 107-296).

³³ The Deputy Inspector General assumes the position of Acting Inspector General in the event of the death, disability, absence or removal of the Inspector General unless the President designates another officer of the Government to perform the duties of the position.

³⁴ The RTC was dissolved on December 31, 1995 and some FTEs transferred to FDIC.

³⁵ Social Security Administration became separated from the Department of Health and Human Services, as an independent agency March 31, 1995.

³⁶ Under the law establishing SSA as an independent agency, the IG of the Department of Health and Human Services served as the IG SSA until and SSA IG was confirmed.

³⁷ The Special IG for Afghanistan Reconstruction is Presidentially appointed but does not require Senate confirmation.

³⁸ The Omnibus Appropriation Act of 1996, (P.L. 104-208) merged the OIG of the United States Information Agency including the Broadcasting Board of Governors with the OIG of State and ACDA, effective April 26, 1996.